

# CHAPTER II.—HISTORY AND CHRONOLOGY.

## PART I.—HISTORY.

In the 1922-23 edition of the Canada Year Book, pp. 60-80, will be found an outline of the history of Canada, not reprinted here due to pressure on available space.

A select bibliography of historical works relating to Canada was contributed by the late Adam Shortt, C.M.G., LL.D., F.R.S.C., Chairman of the Historical Documents Publication Board, Ottawa, to the 1925 edition of the Canada Year Book, where it appears on pp. 53-55.

A special article "Canada on Vimy Ridge", prepared by Colonel A. Fortescue Duguid, D.S.O., B.Sc., R.C.A., Director of the Historical Section, Department of National Defence, was published on the occasion of the unveiling of the Vimy Memorial and appears on pp. 50-60 of the Canada Year Book, 1936.

## PART II.—CHRONOLOGY, 1497 to 1938.

1497. June 24, Eastern coast of North America discovered by John Cabot.  
1498. Cabot discovered Hudson strait.  
1501. Gaspar Corte Real visited Newfoundland and Labrador.  
1524. Verrazano explored the coast of Nova Scotia.  
1534. July 24, Jacques Cartier, on his first voyage, erected a cross at Gaspé, claiming the land for the King of France.  
1535. Cartier's second voyage. He ascended the St. Lawrence to Stadacona (Quebec), (Sept. 14), and Hochelaga (Montreal), (Oct. 2).  
1541. Cartier's third voyage. He planted wheat, cabbages, turnips, and lettuces near Cap Rouge river.  
1542-3. De Roberval and his party wintered at Cape Rouge, and were rescued by Cartier on his fourth voyage.  
1557. Sept. 1, Death of Cartier at St. Malo, France.  
1592. Straits of Juan de Fuca discovered by de Fuca.  
1603. June 22, Champlain's first landing in Canada, at Quebec.  
1604. De Monts settled colony on island in the St. Croix river.  
1605. Founding of Port Royal (Annapolis, N.S.).  
1608. Champlain's second visit. July 3, Founding of Quebec.  
1609. July, Champlain discovered lake Champlain.  
1610-11. Hudson explored Hudson bay and James bay.  
1611. Brûlé ascended the Ottawa river.  
1612. Oct. 15, Champlain made Lieutenant-General of New France.  
1613. June, Champlain ascended the Ottawa.  
1615. Champlain explored lakes Nipissing, Huron, and Ontario (discovered by Brûlé and Le Caron).  
1616. First schools opened at Tadoussac and on the site of the city of Three Rivers.  
1617. Arrival at Quebec of the first colonist, Louis Hébert and his family.  
1620. Population of Quebec, 60 persons.  
1621. Code of laws issued and register of births, deaths, and marriages opened in Quebec. Nova Scotia granted to Sir William Alexander by King James I.  
1622. Lake Superior discovered by Brûlé.  
1623. First British settlement of Nova Scotia.  
1627. New France and Acadia granted to the Company of 100 Associates.  
1628. Port Royal taken by Sir David Kirke.  
1629. April 24, Treaty of Susa between France and England. July 20, Quebec taken by Sir David Kirke.  
1632. Mar. 29, Canada and Acadia restored to France by the Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye.  
1633. May 23, Champlain made first Governor of New France.  
1634. July 4, Founding of Three Rivers.  
1634-35. Exploration of the Great Lakes by Nicolet.  
1635. Dec. 25, Death of Champlain at Quebec. Founding of the first college at Quebec.  
1638. June 11, First recorded earthquake in Canada.  
1640. Discovery of lake Erie by Chaumonot and Brébeuf.  
1641. Resident population of New France, 240.  
1642. May 17, Founding of Ville-Marie (Montreal), by Maisonneuve.  
1646. Exploration of the Saguenay by Dablon.  
1647. Lake St. John discovered by de Quen.  
1648. Mar. 5, Council of New France created.  
1649. Mar. 16-17, Murder of Fathers Brébeuf and Lalemant by Indians and massacre of the Hurons.  
1654. August, Acadia taken by an expedition from New England.  
1656. Acadia granted by Cromwell to La Tour, Temple, and Crowne.  
1659. June 16, François de Laval arrived in Canada as Vicar-Apostolic.  
1660. May 21, Dollard des Ormeaux and sixteen companions killed by Iroquois at the Long Sault, Ottawa river.